GUIDELINES FOR SUBMITTING INYO COUNTY SIGHTINGS TO NORTH AMERICAN BIRDS [effective July 2013]

The attached list of Inyo County Birds, in the new 2013 taxonomic order, is being posted in an effort to inform observers of the species found in Inyo County. Those casual or rare enough to require a description are <u>underlined</u> and those on the California Bird Records Committee Review List are <u>underlined and bold</u>. Those species underlined fall into the following categories; vagrants, casual species recorded fewer than seven years per decade for each season(s) in which they occur, very rare species that are not recorded every year but are presumed to occur here annually, rare species that have similar look-alike species that are more expected (e.g., Greater Scaup), species experiencing a decline in numbers in the county (e.g., Cassin's Kingbird), species that have a history of being misidentified (e.g., Gray Vireo), hybrids, and rare species present in very small numbers.

Few species require lengthy descriptions, but the more rare the species or the more unexpected the species due to date, location, or number seen, the more detailed and convincing the description needs to be. When species not underlined are found out of season and/or out of known geographic distribution, they do require a description. Jon L. Dunn wrote up a Yellow-rumped (Audubon's) Warbler because he found it at Furnace Creek Ranch in Death Valley in late June. Steve N.G. Howell wrote a short description and a sketch of a Barn Swallow because he found it in the Owens Valley in late December. Both observers did so without being asked. Why? Because they recognized how unexpected the event was. If they can write descriptions of common species seen at uncommon times or in unexpected locations so can the rest of us. We will send requests for more information on species not underlined that are reported away from known locations, outside known temporal limits, or in numbers that are near or exceed the highest count.

Minimally, we need date, location, distance between bird and birder, amount of time viewing the bird(s), whether through binoculars or a telescope, and a description of the relevant aspects of plumage, structure, vocalizations and behavior. Often it takes two to three sentences for a totally convincing write-up; occasionally, as many paragraphs might be necessary. And remember that a picture is worth a thousand words!

Numerous sightings of Inyo County birds, posted on the Internet without any descriptions, are not included in the Inyo County Seasonal Report to North American Birds or the county database. Eastern Sierra Birds posts that contained adequate descriptions and/or photographs are included in both the report and the database. If you enter your sightings into eBird and want them submitted for publication in North American Birds, we request that you send us a copy of your documentation, written and/or photographic, so that we can add your records to the county archives.

The seasons are Spring – 1 March to 31 May, Summer – 1 June to 31 July, Fall – 1 August to 30 November, Winter – 1 December to 28 February. We must have reports by the tenth day following the end of each season and the species need to be in taxonomic order to facilitate collating all the reports. Please send them to tiheindel@gmail.com.

We are providing this information so observers know what is expected in order to turn a personal sighting into a county record that will stand the test of time. We cannot respond to observer's requests that we let them know which of their sightings need descriptions since we often have over fifty observers submitting reports. We ask that you send us all you have when you submit your sightings!

Thanks to all who have met and exceeded our requests in archiving a reliable database for Inyo County.

FULVOUS WHISTLING-DUCK

GREATER WHITE-FRONTED GOOSE

SNOW GOOSE (BLUE PHASE) SNOW GOOSE (WHITE PHASE)

ROSS'S GOOSE

BRANT

CACKLING GOOSE CANADA GOOSE TRUMPETER SWAN TUNDRA SWAN WOOD DUCK GADWALL

EURASIAN WIGEON AMERICAN WIGEON

MALLARD

BLUE-WINGED TEAL CINNAMON TEAL

BLUE-WINGED X CINNAMON TEAL HYBRID

NORTHERN SHOVELER NORTHERN PINTAIL

GARGANEY

GREEN-WINGED (AMERICAN) TEAL GREEN-WINGED (EURASIAN) TEAL

CANVASBACK REDHEAD

RING-NECKED DUCK GREATER SCAUP LESSER SCAUP SURF SCOTER

WHITE-WINGED SCOTER

BLACK SCOTER LONG-TAILED DUCK BUFFLEHEAD

COMMON GOLDENEYE
BARROW'S GOLDENEYE
HOODED MERGANSER
COMMON MERGANSER
RED-BREASTED MERGANSER

RUDDY DUCK MOUNTAIN QUAIL CALIFORNIA QUAIL GAMBEL'S QUAIL

CHUKAR

RING-NECKED PHEASANT GREATER SAGE-GROUSE WHITE-TAILED PTARMIGAN

SOOTY GROUSE RED-THROATED LOON PACIFIC LOON

COMMON LOON
PIED-BILLED GREBE
HORNED GREBE
RED-NECKED GREBE
EARED GREBE
WESTERN GREBE
CLARK'S GREBE
WOOD STORK

MAGNIFICENT FRIGATEBIRD

DOUBLE-CRESTED CORMORANT

AMERICAN WHITE PELICAN

BROWN PELICAN
AMERICAN BITTERN
LEAST BITTERN
GREAT BLUE HERON
GREAT EGRET

SNOWY EGRET LITTLE BLUE HERON REDDISH EGRET CATTLE EGRET GREEN HERON

BLACK-CROWNED NIGHT-HERON

GLOSSY IBIS
WHITE-FACED IBIS
BLACK VULTURE
TURKEY VULTURE
CALIFORNIA CONDOR

OSPREY

WHITE-TAILED KITE
MISSISSIPPI KITE
BALD EAGLE
NORTHERN HARRIER

SHARP-SHINNED HAWK
COOPER'S HAWK
NORTHERN GOSHAWK
RED-SHOULDERED HAWK
BROAD-WINGED HAWK
SWAINSON'S HAWK
ZONE-TAILED HAWK
RED-TAILED HAWK
FERRUGINOUS HAWK
ROUGH-LEGGED HAWK

GOLDEN EAGLE VIRGINIA RAIL

SORA

PURPLE GALLINULE
COMMON GALLINULE
AMERICAN COOT
SANDHILL CRANE
BLACK-NECKED STILT
AMERICAN AVOCET
BLACK-BELLIED PLOVER
AMERICAN GOLDEN-PLOVER
PACIFIC GOLDEN-PLOVER

SNOWY PLOVER

SEMIPALMATED PLOVER

KILLDEER

MOUNTAIN PLOVER
SPOTTED SANDPIPER
SOLITARY SANDPIPER
GREATER YELLOWLEGS

WILLET

LESSER YELLOWLEGS UPLAND SANDPIPER

WHIMBREL

LONG-BILLED CURLEW MARBLED GODWIT RUDDY TURNSTONE BLACK TURNSTONE

RED KNOT RUFF

STILT SANDPIPER
SANDERLING

DUNLIN

BAIRD'S SANDPIPER
LITTLE STINT
LEAST SANDPIPER

BUFF-BREASTED SANDPIPER
PECTORAL SANDPIPER
SEMIPALMATED SANDPIPER
WESTERN SANDPIPER

SHORT-BILLED DOWITCHER LONG-BILLED DOWITCHER

WILSON'S SNIPE WILSON'S PHALAROPE RED-NECKED PHALAROPE

RED PHALAROPE
PARASITIC JAEGER
LONG-TAILED JAEGER
SABINE'S GULL
BONAPARTE'S GULL
FRANKLIN'S GULL
HEERMANN'S GULL

MEW GULL

RING-BILLED GULL WESTERN GULL CALIFORNIA GULL HERRING GULL THAYER'S GULL

LESSER BLACK-BACKED GULL GLAUCOUS-WINGED GULL

GLAUCOUS GULL
LEAST TERN
CASPIAN TERN
BLACK TERN
COMMON TERN
ARCTIC TERN
FORSTER'S TERN
ROCK PIGEON
BAND-TAILED PIGEON

ORIENTAL TURTLE-DOVE
EURASIAN COLLARED-DOVE

WHITE-WINGED DOVE MOURNING DOVE INCA DOVE

COMMON GROUND-DOVE RUDDY GROUND-DOVE YELLOW-BILLED CUCKOO GREATER ROADRUNNER

BARN OWL

FLAMMULATED OWL
WESTERN SCREECH-OWL
GREAT HORNED OWL
NORTHERN PYGMY-OWL
BURROWING OWL
LONG-EARED OWL
SHORT-EARED OWL

NORTHERN SAW-WHET OWL

LESSER NIGHTHAWK COMMON NIGHTHAWK COMMON POORWILL BLACK SWIET

BLACK SWIFT CHIMNEY SWIFT VAUX'S SWIFT

WHITE-THROATED SWIFT

RUBY-THROATED HUMMINGBIRD BLACK-CHINNED HUMMINGBIRD

ANNA'S HUMMINGBIRD
COSTA'S HUMMINGBIRD
BROAD-TAILED HUMMINGBIRD
RUFOUS HUMMINGBIRD
CALLIOPE HUMMINGBIRD
BROAD-BILLED HUMMINGBIRD

BELTED KINGFISHER
LEWIS'S WOODPECKER
ACORN WOODPECKER
WILLIAMSON'S SAPSUCKER

YELLOW-BELLIED SAPSUCKER
RED-NAPED SAPSUCKER
RED-BREASTED SAPSUCKER
LADDER-BACKED WOODPECKER
NUTTALL'S WOODPECKER
DOWNY WOODPECKER
HAIRY WOODPECKER

WHITE-HEADED WOODPECKER

NORTHERN (YELLOW-SHAFTED) FLICKER NORTHERN (RED-SHAFTED) FLICKER

NORTHERN (RED-SHAFTED X YELLOW-SHAFTED)

FLICKER HYBRID
CRESTED CARACARA
AMERICAN KESTREL

MERLIN GYRFALCON

PEREGRINE FALCON PRAIRIE FALCON

OLIVE-SIDED FLYCATCHER
WESTERN WOOD-PEWEE
EASTERN WOOD-PEWEE
WILLOW FLYCATCHER
LEAST FLYCATCHER
HAMMOND'S FLYCATCHER
GRAY FLYCATCHER
DUSKY FLYCATCHER
PACIFIC-SI OPE FLYCATCHER

PACIFIC-SLOPE FLYCATCHER CORDILLERAN FLYCATCHER WESTERN FLYCATCHER

BLACK PHOEBE EASTERN PHOEBE SAY'S PHOEBE

VERMILION FLYCATCHER

DUSKY-CAPPED FLYCATCHER

ASH-THROATED FLYCATCHER

GREAT CRESTED FLYCATCHER

BROWN-CRESTED FLYCATCHER

TROPICAL KINGBIRD
CASSIN'S KINGBIRD
THICK-BILLED KINGBIRD
WESTERN KINGBIRD
EASTERN KINGBIRD

SCISSOR-TAILED FLYCATCHER

LOGGERHEAD SHRIKE NORTHERN SHRIKE WHITE-EYED VIREO BELL'S VIREO

GRAY VIREO
YELLOW-THROATED VIREO

PLUMBEOUS VIREO
CASSIN'S VIREO
BLUE-HEADED VIREO
HUTTON'S VIREO
WARBLING VIREO
PHILADELPHIA VIREO
RED-EYED VIREO
PINYON JAY
STELLER'S JAY

BLUE JAY

WESTERN SCRUB-JAY
CLARK'S NUTCRACKER
BLACK-BILLED MAGPIE
AMERICAN CROW
COMMON RAVEN
HORNED LARK
PURPLE MARTIN

TREE SWALLOW

VIOLET-GREEN SWALLOW

NORTHERN ROUGH-WINGED SWALLOW

BANK SWALLOW CLIFF SWALLOW BARN SWALLOW MOUNTAIN CHICKADEE OAK TITMOUSE JUNIPER TITMOUSE

VERDIN BUSHTIT

RED-BREASTED NUTHATCH WHITE-BREASTED NUTHATCH

PYGMY NUTHATCH
BROWN CREEPER
ROCK WREN
CANYON WREN
HOUSE WREN
PACIFIC WREN
WINTER WREN
SEDGE WREN
MARSH WREN
BEWICK'S WREN
CACTUS WREN

BLUE-GRAY GNATCATCHER
BLACK-TAILED GNATCATCHER

AMERICAN DIPPER

GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET RUBY-CROWNED KINGLET

WRENTIT

WESTERN BLUEBIRD MOUNTAIN BLUEBIRD TOWNSEND'S SOLITAIRE

VEERY

SWAINSON'S THRUSH HERMIT THRUSH WOOD THRUSH

RUFOUS-BACKED ROBIN

AMERICAN ROBIN VARIED THRUSH GRAY CATBIRD

CURVE-BILLED THRASHER

BROWN THRASHER
BENDIRE'S THRASHER
CALIFORNIA THRASHER
LE CONTE'S THRASHER
CRISSAL THRASHER
SAGE THRASHER

NORTHERN MOCKINGBIRD EUROPEAN STARLING

WHITE WAGTAIL
RED-THROATED PIPIT
AMERICAN PIPIT
SPRAGUE'S PIPIT
BOHEMIAN WAXWING
CEDAR WAXWING
PHAINOPEPLA

<u>LAPLAND LONGSPUR</u> CHESTNUT-COLLARED LONGSPUR

SMITH'S LONGSPUR

MCCOWN'S LONGSPUR SNOW BUNTING

OVENBIRD

WORM-EATING WARBLER
LOUISIANA WATERTHRUSH
NORTHERN WATERTHRUSH

GOLDEN-WINGED WARBLER

BLUE-WINGED WARBLER
BLACK-AND-WHITE WARBLER
PROTHONOTARY WARBLER
TENNESSEE WARBLER

ORANGE-CROWNED WARBLER

UCANGE-CROWNED WARBL LUCY'S WARBLER NASHVILLE WARBLER VIRGINIA'S WARBLER CONNECTICUT WARBLER MACGILLIVRAY'S WARBLER MOURNING WARBLER KENTUCKY WARBLER COMMON YELLOWTHROAT

HOODED WARBLER
AMERICAN REDSTART
CAPE MAY WARBLER
CERULEAN WARBLER
NORTHERN PARULA
MAGNOLIA WARBLER
BAY-BREASTED WARBLER
BLACKBURNIAN WARBLER

CHESTNUT-SIDED WARBLER BLACKPOLL WARBLER

BLACK-THROATED BLUE WARBLER

PALM WARBLER PINE WARBLER

YELLOW WARBLER

YELLOW-RUMPED (AUDUBON'S) WARBLER YELLOW-RUMPED (MYRTLE) WARBLER

YELLOW-THROATED WARBLER

PRAIRIE WARBLER

BLACK-THROATED GRAY WARBLER

TOWNSEND'S WARBLER HERMIT WARBLER

TOWNSEND'S X HERMIT WARBLER HYBRID BLACK-THROATED GREEN WARBLER

CANADA WARBLER
WILSON'S WARBLER
RED-FACED WARBLER
PAINTED REDSTART
YELLOW-BREASTED CHAT
GREEN-TAILED TOWHEE
SPOTTED TOWHEE
CALIFORNIA TOWHEE

CASSIN'S SPARROW

AMERICAN TREE SPARROW
CHIPPING SPARROW
CLAY-COLORED SPARROW
BREWER'S SPARROW
FIELD SPARROW

BLACK-CHINNED SPARROW

VESPER SPARROW

LARK SPARROW

BLACK-THROATED SPARROW SAGEBRUSH SPARROW

BELL'S SPARROW LARK BUNTING

SAVANNAH SPARROW
GRASSHOPPER SPARROW
LE CONTE'S SPARROW
NEL SON'S SPARROW

NELSON'S SPARROW FOX SPARROW

FOX (RED) SPARROW FOX (SOOTY) SPARROW

FOX (THICK-BILLED) SPARROW

FOX (SLATE-COLORED) SPARROW

SONG SPARROW

LINCOLN'S SPARROW

SWAMP SPARROW

WHITE-THROATED SPARROW

HARRIS'S SPARROW

WHITE-CROWNED (GAMBEL'S) SPARROW

WHITE-CROWNED (MOUNTAIN) SPARROW

GOLDEN-CROWNED SPARROW

DARK-EYED (PINK-SIDED) JUNCO

DARK-EYED (WHITE-WINGED) JUNCO

DARK-EYED (SLATE-COLORED) JUNCO

DARK-EYED (OREGON) JUNCO

DARK-EYED (GRAY-HEADED) JUNCO

HEPATIC TANAGER

SUMMER TANAGER

SCARLET TANAGER

WESTERN TANAGER

NORTHERN CARDINAL

PYRRHULOXIA

ROSE-BREASTED GROSBEAK

BLACK-HEADED GROSBEAK

BLUE GROSBEAK

LAZULI BUNTING

INDIGO BUNTING

INDIGO X LAZULI BUNTING HYBRID

VARIED BUNTING

PAINTED BUNTING

DICKCISSEL

BOBOLINK

RED-WINGED BLACKBIRD

TRICOLORED BLACKBIRD

WESTERN MEADOWLARK

YELLOW-HEADED BLACKBIRD

RUSTY BLACKBIRD

BREWER'S BLACKBIRD

COMMON GRACKLE

GREAT-TAILED GRACKLE

BRONZED COWBIRD

BROWN-HEADED COWBIRD

ORCHARD ORIOLE

HOODED ORIOLE

STREAK-BACKED ORIOLE

BULLOCK'S ORIOLE

BALTIMORE ORIOLE

SCOTT'S ORIOLE

GRAY-CROWNED (DAWSON'S) ROSY-FINCH

GRAY-CROWNED (HEPBURN'S) ROSY-FINCH

BLACK ROSY-FINCH

PINE GROSBEAK

HOUSE FINCH

PURPLE FINCH

CASSIN'S FINCH

RED CROSSBILL

PINE SISKIN

LESSER GOLDFINCH

LAWRENCE'S GOLDFINCH

AMERICAN GOLDFINCH

EVENING GROSBEAK

HOUSE SPARROW