Guidelines For Submitting Inyo County Sightings To North American Birds Subregional editors, Tom and Jo Heindel

The list of Inyo County Birds (below), in the new 2013 taxonomic order, is posted here in an effort to inform observers of the species found in Inyo County. Those birds casual or rare enough to require a description are <u>underlined</u> and those on the California Bird Records Committee Review List are **underlined** and **bold**.

Those species <u>underlined</u> fall into the following categories; vagrants, casual species recorded fewer than seven years per decade for each season(s) in which they occur, very rare species that are not recorded every year but are presumed to occur here, rare species that have similar look-alike species that are more expected (e.g., Greater Scaup), species experiencing a decline in numbers in the county (e.g., Cassin's Kingbird), species that have a history of being misidentified (e.g., Gray Vireo), hybrids, and rare species present in very small numbers.

Few species require lengthy descriptions, but the more rare the species or the more unexpected the species due to date, location, or number seen, the more detailed and convincing the description needs to be. When species not underlined are found out of season and/or out of known geographic distribution, they do require a description. Jon L. Dunn wrote up a Yellow-rumped (Audubon's) Warbler because he found it at Furnace Creek Ranch in Death Valley in late June. Steve N.G. Howell wrote a short description and a sketch of a Barn Swallow because he found it in the Owens Valley in late December. Both observers did so without being asked. Why? Because they recognized how unexpected the event was. If they can write up common species seen at uncommon times in unexpected locations so can the rest of us. We will send requests for more information on species not underlined that are reported away from known locations, outside known temporal limits, or in numbers that are near or exceed the highest count.

Minimally, we need date, location, distance between bird and birder, amount of time viewing the bird(s), whether through binoculars or a telescope, and a description of the relevant aspects of plumage, structure, vocalizations and behavior. Often it takes two to three sentences for a totally convincing write-up; occasionally, as many paragraphs might be necessary. And remember that a picture is worth a thousand words!

Numerous sightings of Inyo County birds, posted on the Internet without any descriptions, are not included in the Inyo County Seasonal Report to North American Birds or the county database. Eastern Sierra Birds posts that contained adequate descriptions and/or photographs are included in both the report and the database. If you enter your sightings into eBird and want them submitted for publication in North American Birds, we request that you send us a copy of your documentation, written and/or photographic, so that we can add your records to the county archives.

The seasons are Spring – 1 March to 31 May, Summer – 1 June to 31 July, Fall – 1 August to 30 November, Winter – 1 December to 28 February. We must have reports by the tenth day following the end of each season and the species need to be in taxonomic order to facilitate collating all the reports. Please send them to $\underline{tjheindel@gmail.com}$.

We are providing this information so observers know what is expected in order to turn a personal sighting into a county record that will stand the test of time. We cannot respond to observer's requests that we let them know which of their sightings need descriptions since we often have over fifty observers submitting reports. We ask that you send us all you have when you submit your sightings!

Thanks to all who have met and exceeded our requests in archiving a reliable database for Inyo County.

	Fulvous Whistling-Duck		Magnificent Frigatebird
	Greater White-fronted Goose		Double-crested Cormorant
\sqcap	Snow Goose (Blue Phase)		
Ħ	Snow Goose (White Phase)		American White Pelican
Ħ	Ross's Goose	Ħ	Brown Pelican
Ħ	Brant	Ħ	American Bittern
Ħ	Cackling Goose	Ħ	Least Bittern
Ħ	Canada Goose	Ħ	Great Blue Heron
Ħ	Trumpeter Swan	Ħ	Great Egret
Ħ	Tundra Swan	Ħ	Snowy Egret
ш	Tandia Strain	Ħ	Little Blue Heron
	Wood Duck	H	Reddish Egret
Ħ	Gadwall	H	Cattle Egret
Ħ	Eurasian Wigeon	H	Green Heron
H	American Wigeon	H	Black-crowned Night-Heron
H	Mallard	H	Glossy Ibis
H	Blue-winged Teal	H	White-faced Ibis
H	Cinnamon Teal	Ш	Wille-laced ibis
H	Blue-winged X Cinnamon Teal		Black Vulture
H	Northern Shoveler	H	Turkey Vulture
H	Northern Pintail	H	California Condor
H		H	
H	Garganey Green-winged (American) Teal	H	Osprey White toiled Kite
H		H	White-tailed Kite
H	Green-winged (Eurasian) Teal Canvasback	H	Mississippi Kite
H		믬	Bald Eagle Northern Harrier
H	Redhead	H	
H	Ring-necked Duck	H	Sharp-shinned Hawk
H	Greater Scaup	H	Cooper's Hawk Northern Goshawk
H	Lesser Scaup	H	
H	Surf Scoter White winged Sector	H	Red-shouldered Hawk
H	White-winged Scoter Black Scoter	H	Broad-winged Hawk Swainson's Hawk
H	Long-tailed Duck	H	Zone-tailed Hawk
H	Bufflehead	H	Red-tailed Hawk
H	Common Goldeneye	H	Ferruginous Hawk
H	Barrow's Goldeneye	H	Rough-legged Hawk
H	Hooded Merganser	H	Golden Eagle
H	Common Merganser	ш	Colden Lagic
H	Red-breasted Merganser		Virginia Rail
H	Ruddy Duck	H	Sora
ш	Raday Back	H	Purple Gallinule
П	Mountain Quail	H	Common Gallinule
H	California Quail	H	American Coot
H	Gambel's Quail	H	Sandhill Crane
H	Chukar	Ш	Sandrilli Crane
H	Ring-necked Pheasant		Black-necked Stilt
H	Greater Sage-Grouse	H	American Avocet
H	White-tailed Ptarmigan	Ш	American Avocet
H	Sooty Grouse		Black-bellied Plover
ш	Sooty Grouse	H	American Golden-Plover
	Red-throated Loon	H	Pacific Golden-Plover
H	Pacific Loon	H	Snowy Plover
H	Common Loon	H	Semipalmated Plover
Ш	Sommon Loon	H	Killdeer
	Pied-billed Grebe	H	Mountain Plover
H	Horned Grebe	Ш	Mountain Flover
H	Red-necked Grebe		Spotted Sandpiper
H	Eared Grebe	H	Solitary Sandpiper
H	Western Grebe	H	Greater Yellowlegs
H	Clark's Grebe	H	Willet
		Ħ	Lesser Yellowlegs
\Box	Wood Stork	Ħ	Upland Sandpiper
_		Ħ	Whimbrel

	Long-billed Curlew		Burrowing Owl
Ħ	Marbled Godwit	Ħ	Long-eared Owl
H		H	Short-eared Owl
닏	Ruddy Turnstone	닏	
Ш	Black Turnstone	Ш	Northern Saw-whet Owl
	Red Knot		
	Ruff		Lesser Nighthawk
Ħ	Stilt Sandpiper	Ħ	Common Nighthawk
H		H	
Ш	Sanderling	Ш	Common Poorwill
	Dunlin		
	Baird's Sandpiper		Black Swift
Ħ	Little Stint	Ħ	Chimney Swift
H		H	
\sqcup	Least Sandpiper	\Box	Vaux's Swift
Ш	Buff-breasted Sandpiper	Ш	White-throated Swift
	Pectoral Sandpiper		
Ħ	Semipalmated Sandpiper		Ruby-throated Hummingbird
H	Western Sandpiper	H	Black-chinned Hummingbird
닏		닏	
Ш	Short-billed Dowitcher	Ш	Anna's Hummingbird
П	Long-billed Dowitcher	П	Costa's Hummingbird
一	Wilson's Snipe	\Box	Broad-tailed Hummingbird
H	Wilson's Phalarope	H	Rufous Hummingbird
\vdash		\vdash	
	Red-necked Phalarope		Calliope Hummingbird
	Red Phalarope		Broad-billed Hummingbird
ш		ш	<u> </u>
	Deregitie Jacque		Doltod Kingfisher
\vdash	Parasitic Jaeger	ш	Belted Kingfisher
Ш	Long-tailed Jaeger		
	Sabine's Gull		Lewis's Woodpecker
Ħ	Bonaparte's Gull	Ħ	Acorn Woodpecker
H	Franklin's Gull	H	
\vdash		\vdash	Williamson's Sapsucker
Ш	Heermann's Gull	Ш	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker
	Mew Gull		Red-naped Sapsucker
Ħ	Ring-billed Gull	Ħ	Red-breasted Sapsucker
H		H	
\Box	Western Gull	\Box	Ladder-backed Woodpecker
	California Gull		Nuttall's Woodpecker
	Herring Gull		Downy Woodpecker
Ħ	Thayer's Gull	Ħ	Hairy Woodpecker
\vdash		\vdash	
\Box	Lesser Black-backed Gull	\Box	White-headed Woodpecker
	Glaucous-winged Gull		Northern (Yellow-shafted) Flicker
	Glaucous Gull		Northern (Red-shafted) Flicker
Ħ	Least Tern	Ħ	Northern (Red-shafted X Yellow-shafted) Flicker
H	Caspian Tern	ш	Horthern (rea sharted X renow sharted) r noter
\perp		_	
Ш	Black Tern	Ш	Crested Caracara
	Common Tern		American Kestrel
Ħ	Arctic Tern	Ħ	Merlin
H		H	
	Forster's Tern	\vdash	Gyrfalcon
		Ш	Peregrine Falcon
	Rock Pigeon		Prairie Falcon
\Box	Band-tailed Pigeon		
H	Oriental Turtle-Dove		Olivo sidad Elyeatahar
\vdash		\vdash	Olive-sided Flycatcher
Ш	Eurasian Collared-Dove	Ш	Western Wood-Pewee
П	White-winged Dove	П	Eastern Wood-Pewee
一	Mourning Dove	\Box	Willow Flycatcher
H	Inca Dove	H	Least Flycatcher
님		H	
Ш	Common Ground-Dove	Ш	Hammond's Flycatcher
	Ruddy Ground-Dove		Gray Flycatcher
		ΠĪ	Dusky Flycatcher
	Vellow-hilled Cuckoo	H	Pacific-slope Flycatcher
닏	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	닏	
Ш	Greater Roadrunner	Ш	Cordilleran Flycatcher
			Western Flycatcher
	Barn Owl	\Box	Black Phoebe
H	Flammulated Owl	H	Eastern Phoebe
님		님	
\sqcup	Western Screech-Owl	\sqcup	Say's Phoebe
	Great Horned Owl		Vermilion Flycatcher
	Northern Pygmy-Owl		Dusky-capped Flycatcher

	Ash-throated Flycatcher		Sedge Wren
	Great-crested Flycatcher		Marsh Wren
П	Brown-crested Flycatcher	П	Bewick's Wren
П	Tropical Kingbird	П	Cactus Wren
Ħ	Cassin's Kingbird	Ħ	Blue-gray Gnatcatcher
Ħ	Thick-billed Kingbird	Ħ	Black-tailed Gnatcatcher
H	Western Kingbird	ш	Diack tailed Griateateries
H			American Dinner
님	Eastern Kingbird	Ш	American Dipper
Ш	Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	_	
_		Ш	Golden-crowned Kinglet
Ш	Loggerhead Shrike		Ruby-crowned Kinglet
	Northern Shrike		
			Wrentit
	White-eyed Vireo		
\sqcap	Bell's Vireo		Western Bluebird
Ħ	Gray Vireo	Ħ	Mountain Bluebird
Ħ	Yellow-throated Vireo	Ħ	Townsend's Solitaire
H	Plumbeous Vireo	H	Veery
H	Cassin's Vireo	H	Swainson's Thrush
H		H	
님	Blue-headed Vireo	님	Hermit Thrush
\sqcup	Hutton's Vireo	\sqcup	Wood Thrush
Ц	Warbling Vireo	Ц	Rufous-backed Robin
	Philadelphia Vireo		American Robin
	Red-eyed Vireo		Varied Thrush
	Pinyon Jay		Gray Catbird
П	Steller's Jay	П	Curve-billed Thrasher
	Blue Jay		Brown Thrasher
\sqcap	Western Scrub-Jay	\Box	Bendire's Thrasher
Ħ	Clark's Nutcracker	Ħ	California Thrasher
Ħ	Black-billed Magpie	Ħ	Le Conte's Thrasher
Ħ	American Crow	Ħ	Crissal Thrasher
Ħ	Common Raven	Ħ	Sage Thrasher
ш	Common Naven	H	Northern Mockingbird
	Horned Lark	ш	Northern Mockingbird
ш	Homed Lank		European Starling
	Purple Martin	ш	European Glannig
Ħ	Tree Swallow		White Wagtail
H	Violet-green Swallow	H	_
\vdash		H	Red-throated Pipit
\vdash	Northern Rough-winged Swallow	Н	American Pipit
\sqcup	Bank Swallow	Ш	Sprague's Pipit
Ш	Cliff Swallow		
	Barn Swallow		Bohemian Waxwing
			Cedar Waxwing
	Mountain Chickadee		
	Oak Titmouse		Phainopepla
	Juniper Titmouse		
			Lapland Longspur
	Verdin		Chestnut-collared Longspur
		П	Smith's Longspur
П	Bushtit	П	Mccown's Longspur
		П	Snow Bunting
П	Red-breasted Nuthatch		
Ħ	White-breasted Nuthatch		Ovenbird
Ħ	Pygmy Nuthatch	Ħ	Worm-eating Warbler
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Ħ	Louisiana Waterthrush
	Brown Creeper	Ħ	Northern Waterthrush
Ш	5.0m. 5.00poi	H	Golden-winged Warbler
	Rock Wren	H	Blue-winged Warbler
H	Canyon Wren	H	Black-and-white Warbler
H	House Wren	H	Prothonotary Warbler
H	Pacific Wren	H	
\vdash		님	Tennessee Warbler
Ш	Winter Wren	Ш	Orange-crowned Warbler

	Lucy's Warbler		Lincoln's Sparrow
	Nashville Warbler		Swamp Sparrow
	Virginia's Warbler		White-throated Sparrow
П	Connecticut Warbler		Harris's Sparrow
	Macgillivray's Warbler		White-crowned (Gambel's) Sparrow
П	Mourning Warbler		White-crowned (Mountain) Sparrow
П	Kentucky Warbler	\Box	Golden-crowned Sparrow
	Common Yellowthroat		
П	Hooded Warbler		Dark-eyed (Pink-sided) Junco
	American Redstart		Dark-eyed (White-winged) Junco
	Cape May Warbler		Dark-eyed (Slate-colored) Junco
	Cerulean Warbler		Dark-eyed (Oregon) Junco
	Northern Parula		Dark-eyed (Gray-headed) Junco
	Magnolia Warbler		
	Bay-breasted Warbler		Hepatic Tanager
	Blackburnian Warbler		Summer Tanager
	Yellow Warbler		Scarlet Tanager
	Chestnut-sided Warbler		Western Tanager
	Blackpoll Warbler		Northern Cardinal
	Black-throated Blue Warbler		Pyrrhuloxia
	Palm Warbler		Rose-breasted Grosbeak
	Pine Warbler		Black-headed Grosbeak
	Yellow-rumped (Audubon's) Warbler		Blue Grosbeak
	Yellow-rumped (Myrtle) Warbler		Lazuli Bunting
	Yellow-throated Warbler		Indigo Bunting
	Prairie Warbler		Indigo X Lazuli Bunting Hybrid
	Black-throated Gray Warbler		Varied Bunting
	Townsend's Warbler		Painted Bunting
	Hermit Warbler		<u>Dickcissel</u>
	Townsend's X Hermit Warbler Hybrid		
	Black-throated Green Warbler		Bobolink
	Canada Warbler		Red-winged Blackbird
	Wilson's Warbler		Tricolored Blackbird
Ш	Red-faced Warbler		Western Meadowlark
Ц	Painted Redstart		Yellow-headed Blackbird
Ш	Yellow-breasted Chat	\sqcup	Rusty Blackbird
_		\sqcup	Brewer's Blackbird
\sqcup	Green-tailed Towhee	\sqcup	Common Grackle
\Box	Spotted Towhee	\sqcup	Great-tailed Grackle
닏	California Towhee	\sqcup	Bronzed Cowbird
닏	Cassin's Sparrow	\sqcup	Brown-headed Cowbird
닏	American Tree Sparrow	\Box	Orchard Oriole
닏	Chipping Sparrow	\sqcup	Hooded Oriole
닏	Clay-colored Sparrow	닏	Streak-backed Oriole
H	Brewer's Sparrow	님	Bullock's Oriole
H	Field Sparrow	님	Baltimore Oriole
H	Black-chinned Sparrow	Ш	Scott's Oriole
H	Vesper Sparrow		Crow around (Dawaania) Daay Finah
H	Lark Sparrow	님	Gray-crowned (Dawson's) Rosy-Finch
H	Black-throated Sparrow	님	Gray-crowned (Hepburn's) Rosy-Finch
H	Sagebrush Sparrow	H	Black Rosy-Finch Pine Grosbeak
H	Bell's Sparrow	Η	House Finch
H	Lark Bunting	H	
님	Savannah Sparrow	님	Purple Finch Cassin's Finch
H	Grasshopper Sparrow	H	Red Crossbill
H	Le Conte's Sparrow	님	Pine Siskin
H	Nelson's Sparrow Fox Sparrow	H	Lesser Goldfinch
H	Fox (Red) Sparrow	님	Lawrence's Goldfinch
H	Fox (Sooty) Sparrow	님	American Goldfinch
H	Fox (Thick-billed) Sparrow	님	Evening Grosbeak
H	Fox (Slate-colored) Sparrow	Ш	LVCIIIII OIOSDEAK
H	Song Sparrow		House Sparrow
ш	cong openion	ш	